

Kinetics and mechanism of Polymerization

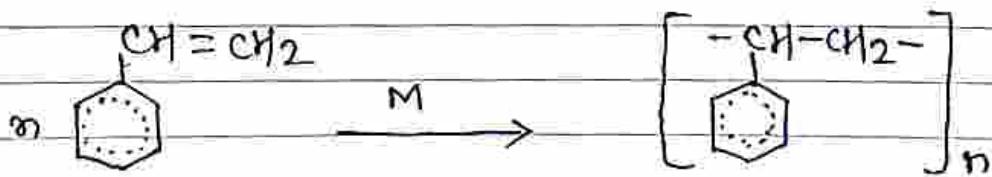
The polymerization reactions are classified into two categories

- ① Addition Polymerization OR Chain Growth Polymerization.
- ② Condensation Polymerization OR Step Growth Polymerization.

①. Addition Polymerization

A polymerization reaction in which monomers containing one or more double bonds are linked to each other without the elimination of any by-products, usually in the presence of free radical initiator is called Addition polymerization.

Consider the Addition polymerization of styrene in the presence of a suitable catalyst M.



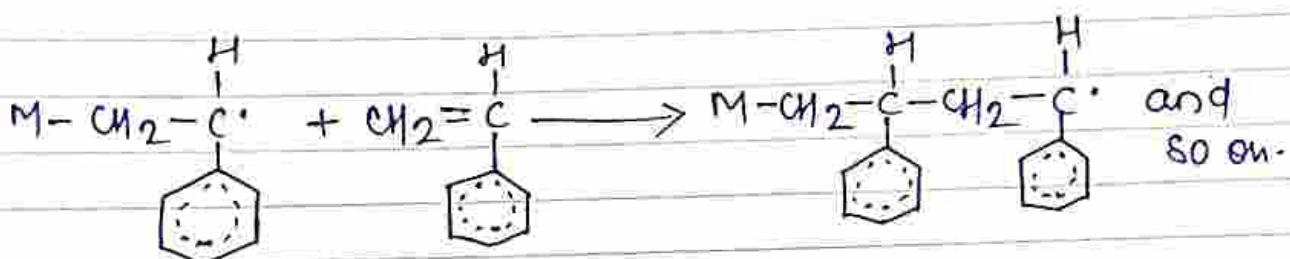
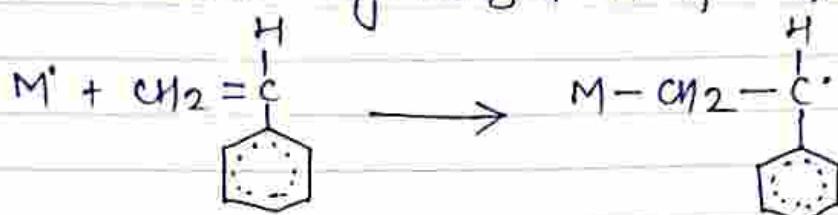
The mechanism of addition polymerization involves the production of a 'growth centre' which may be a free radical, a carbonium ion or a carbanion.

The step by step addition of monomeric molecules to a growth centre leads to a polymeric chain in which the length of the growth centre is

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increased.

The following mechanism is suggested for the free radical Polymerization of styrene.



2. Condensation Polymerization.

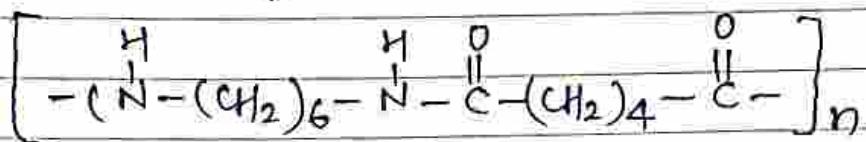
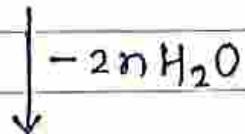
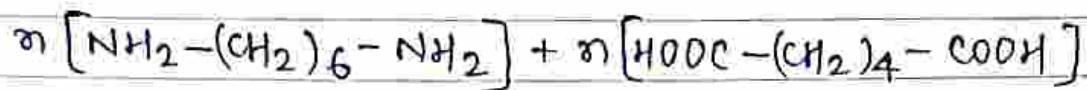
A polymerization reaction in which bifunctional or polyfunctional monomers undergo intermolecular condensation leading to the formation of high molecular mass polymers with continuous elimination of byproducts, such as H_2O , HCl , NH_3 etc. is called condensation polymerization.

Nylons and Polyesters are the products of condensation polymerization! The former are polyamides having $-\overset{\text{H}}{\underset{\text{C}}{\text{C}}}-\text{N}-$ linkage whereas the latter are polyesters having $-\overset{\text{R}}{\underset{\text{C}}{\text{C}}}-\text{O}-$ linkage.

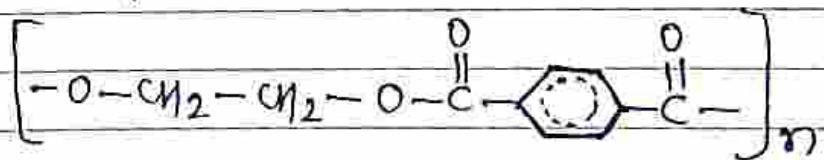
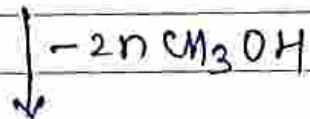
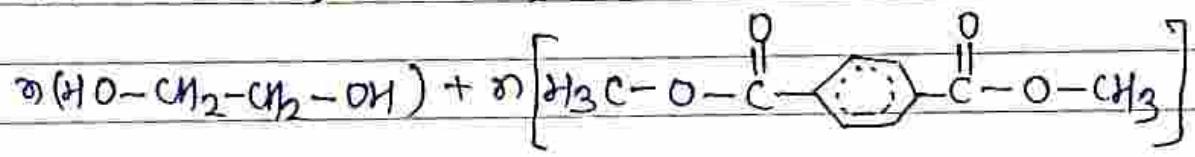
Nylon 6,6 is obtained by the polymerization of adipic acid and hexamethylene diamine.

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The common variety of Polyester is called PET (Polyethylene terephthalate), terylene or dacron is synthesized by polymerizing ethylene glycol with dimethyl terephthalate.



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